



All Bugs Good and Bad Webinar Series

June 2, 2017

Moderators:
Allyson Shabel and
Marcus Garner
Alabama Extension



Aphids, Scale and Whiteflies

Speaker:
Mr. Erfan Vafaie
Extension Program Specialist
Texas A and M Agrilife Extension



HEMIPTERA (True Bugs)



Aphids, Whiteflies, Scales & Mealybugs

Suck

Can vector plant viruses

Sooty mold



Sooty mold



Whiteflies



Whiteflies



Bemisia

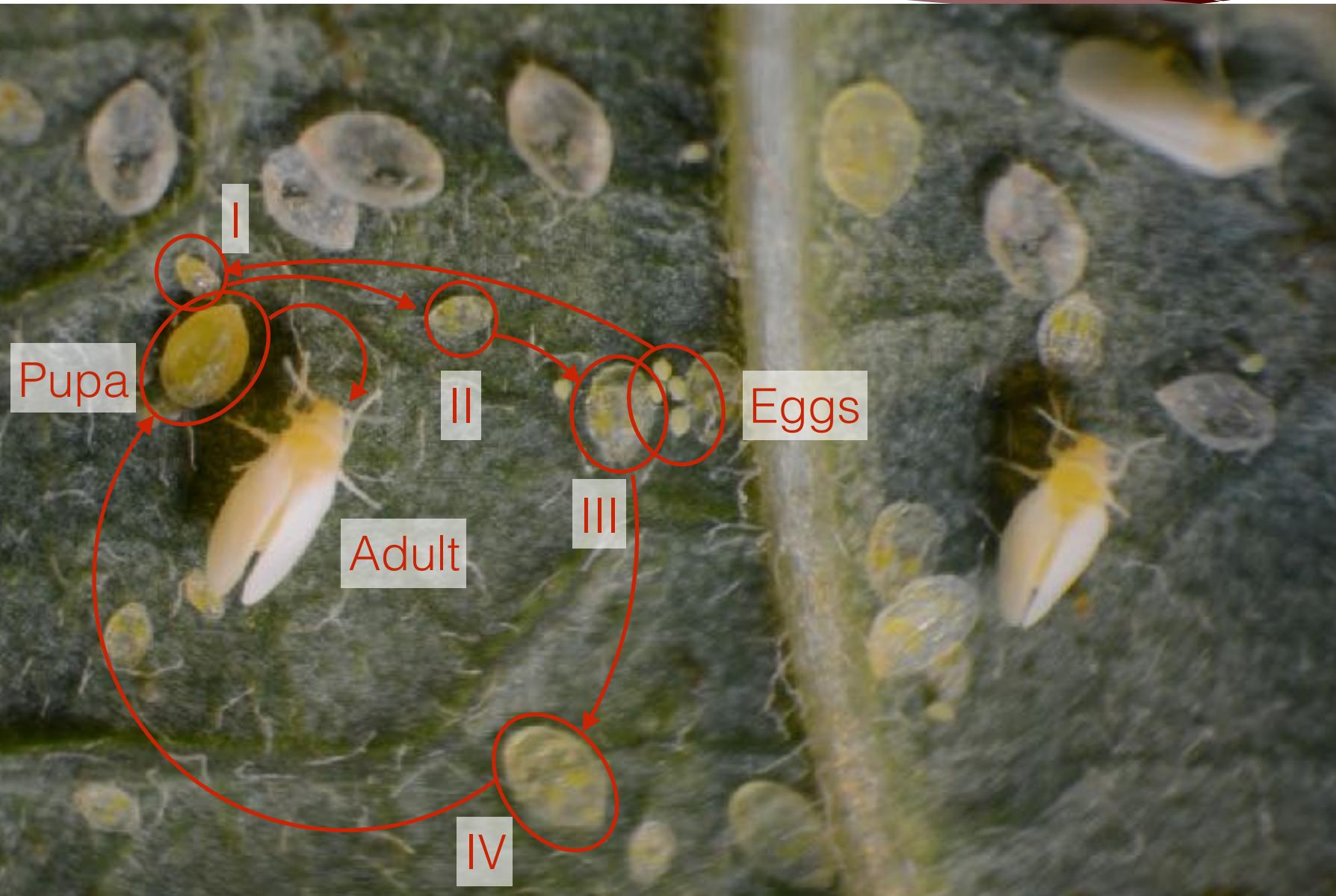
Q-type

- Identified in US for the first time in 2004
- Higher resistance to pyriproxyfen and imidacloprid than B-type

B-type

- More common
- Less pesticide resistance





Japanese bayberry whitefly



Citrus whitefly



Florida Division of Plant Industry, Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, bugwood.org

Wooly Whitefly



Charles Olsen, USDA APHIS PPQ, bugwood.org

Aphids



I know. I suck.

Aphids

Overwinter

Short daylength
Cooler temperature
Degrading habitat

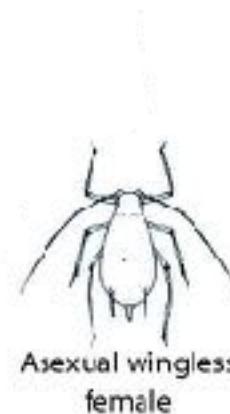
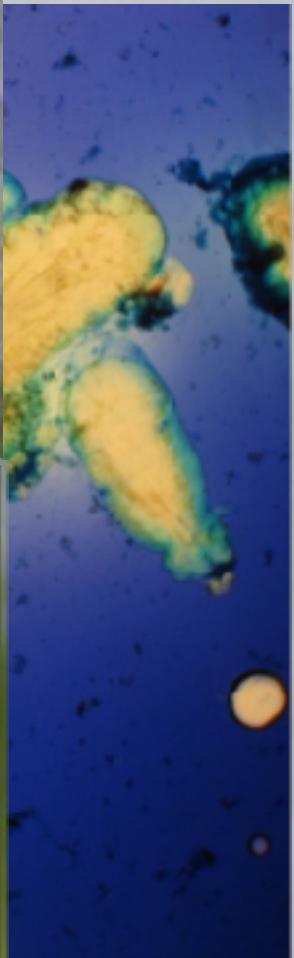


Illustration from [Mauro Mandrioli](#)



Cornicles





Scale Insects

- Plant feeders in suborder Homoptera
- Important families:
 - Mealybugs (Pseudococcidae)
 - Cochineal scales (Dactylopiidae)
 - Margarodid scales (Margarodidae)
 - Kermes scales (Kermesidae)
 - Pit scales (Asterolecanidae)
 - Armored scales (Diaspididae)
 - Soft scales (Coccidae)
 - Bark or felt scales (Eriococcidae)

Scale Insects

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Scale Insects | Mealybugs



Scale Insects | Mealybugs



Scale Insects | Giant Scales



Scale Insects | Armored Scale



Scale Insects | Armored Scale



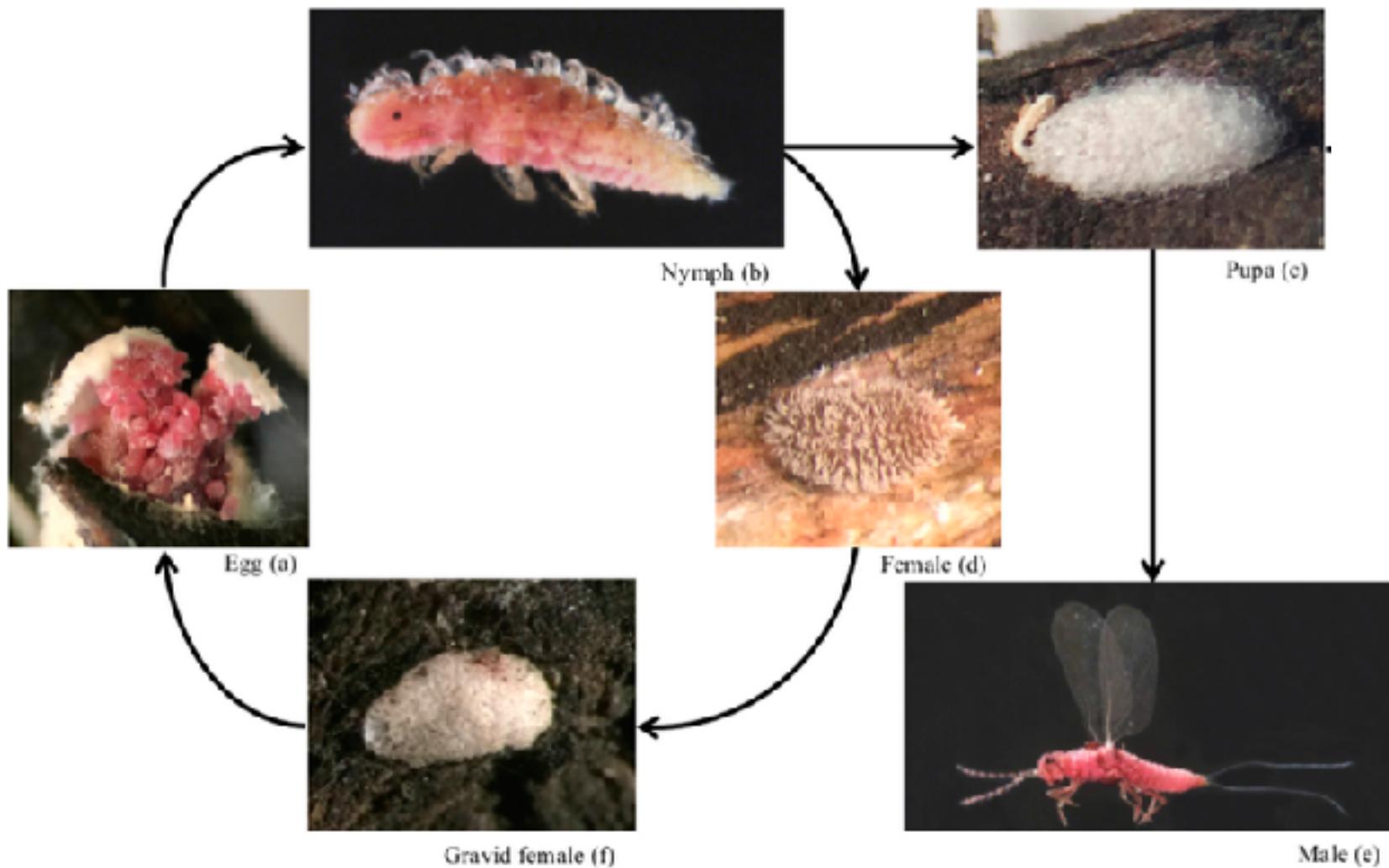
Crapemyrtle bark scale (felt scale)



North Amer. First sighting:
2004, Northern Texas

Now found in:
TX, OK, LA, AR, NM, TN, GA,
AL, MS, NC, SC, VA, and WA

Originally from:
Asia
[*Acanthococcus lagerstroemiae*
(Hemiptera: Eriococcidae)]



Zinan et al. 2016

Crapemyrtle bark scale



Potential alternate hosts:

- Pomegranate
- Axlewood
- Chinese Hackberry
- Persimmon
- Common Fig
- Soybean
- Border Privet
- Rubus sp. (Blackberries, raspberries, etc.)

(Kwon & Han 2003)

Crapemyrtle bark scale | Beautyberry





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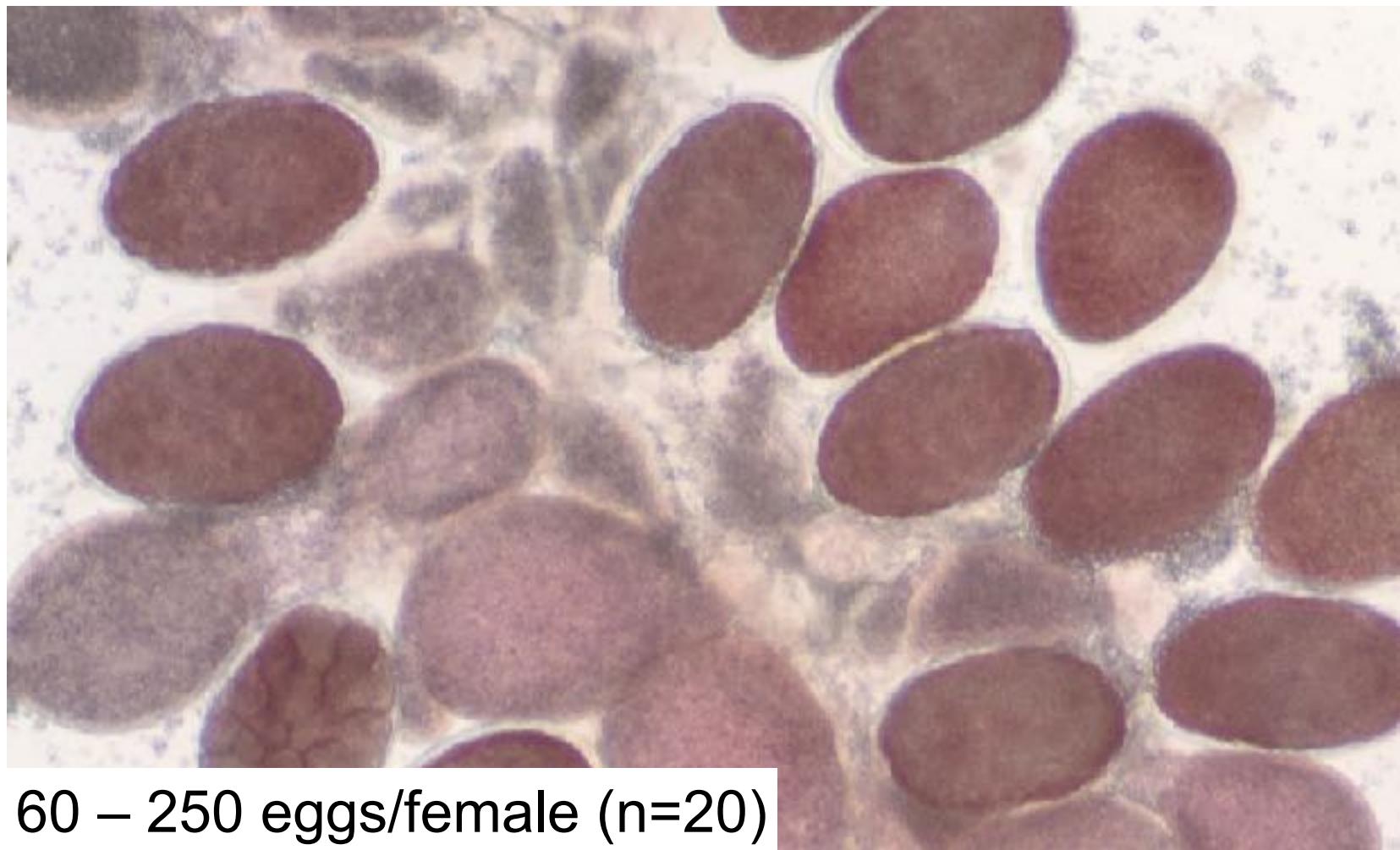
Crapemyrtle bark scale



Crapemyrtle bark scale



Crapemyrtle bark scale

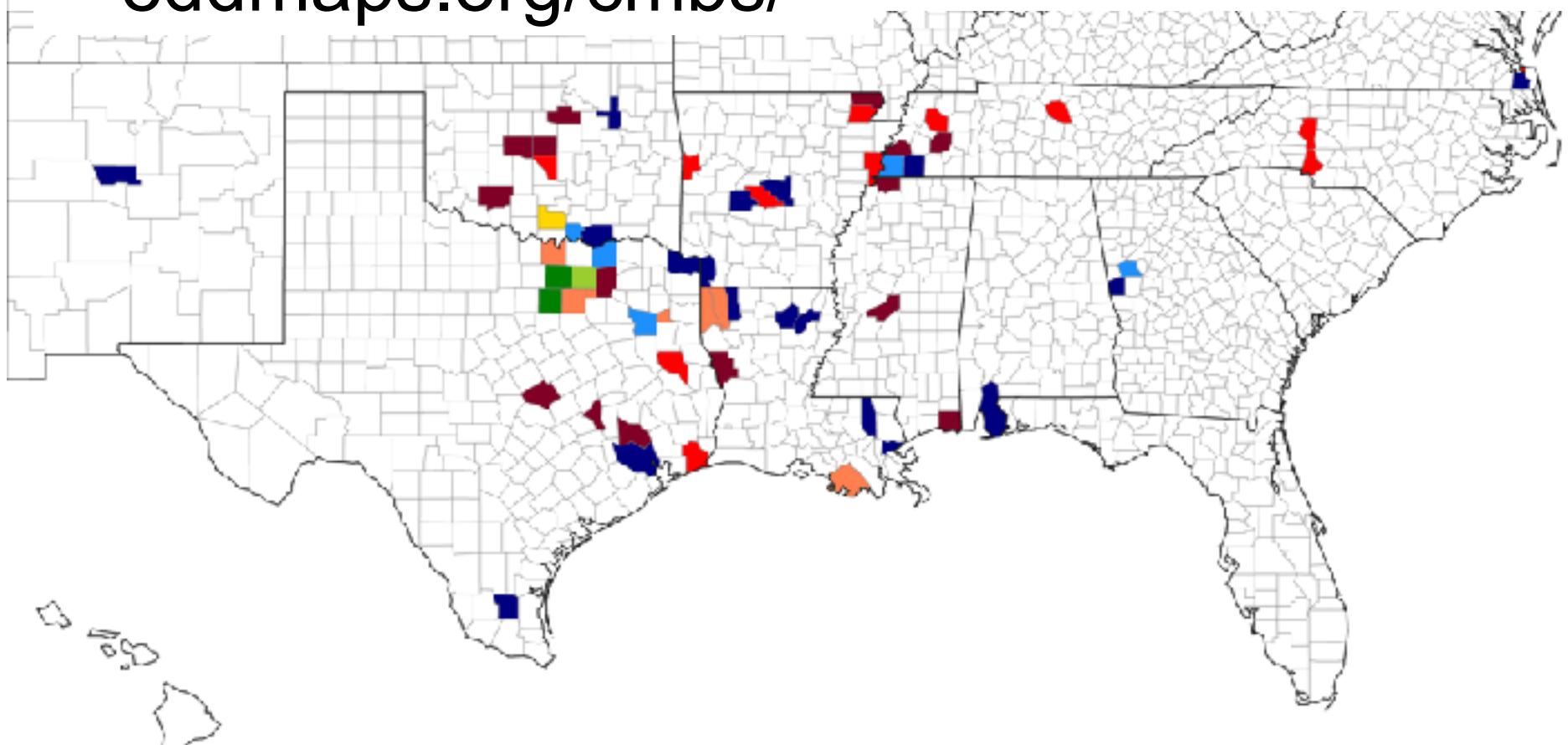


60 – 250 eggs/female (n=20)

Crapemyrtle bark scale



eddmaps.org/cmbs/



Crapemyrtle bark scale

EDDMapS****

Early Detection & Distribution Mapping System

eddmaps.org/cmbs/

Home

Report Sightings

Distribution

Identification

Control

Resources

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Report an Invasive Species Occurrence

Red fields are required.

Species

Pest (?) :

Acanthococcus legerstroemiae (crapemyrtle bark scale)

Host

Legerstroemia indica (crapemyrtle)

Observation Date(?):

11/30/2016

Location

State:

Select State

County:

Select County

Latitude (?:

Must be expressed in Decimal Degrees
(XX.XXXXX), and DATUM NAD83/WGS84.

Longitude (?:

Must be expressed in Decimal Degrees
(XX.XXXXX), and DATUM NAD83/WGS84.



Monitoring

Hand Inspection



Monitoring

Sucking/Stippling damage



Monitoring



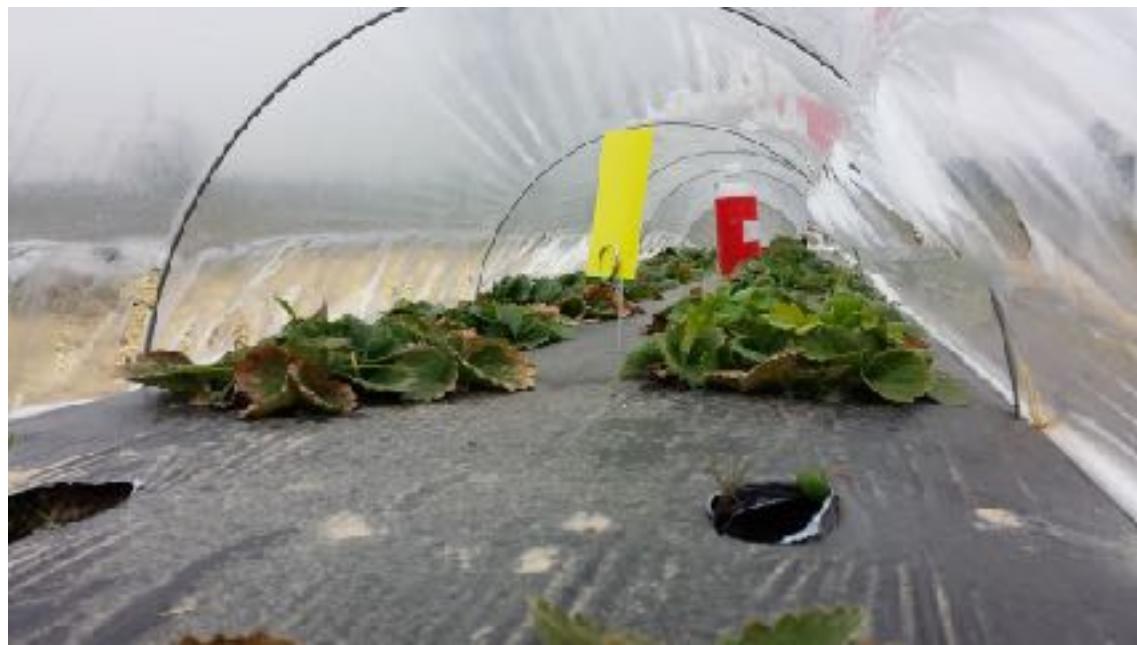
Sucking/Stippling damage



Monitoring



Adults Only



Monitoring



Hand Lens



Monitoring



Water Sensitive Paper



Biological Control



- Lacewing larvae
- Ladybugs
- Parasitic wasps
- Syrphid fly larva
- Predatory mites
- Orius

Insecticidal Control



Always read the label - The label is the law

Do not use greater dosage than recommended on the label



Rotate modes of action!
irac-online.org/modes-of-action)

Do not spray preventatively*



Spot Spray

Use .edu resources

* some exceptions apply

Insecticidal Control

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VCE Publications / AREC / AREC-66

Southeastern U.S. 2016 Vegetable Crop Handbook

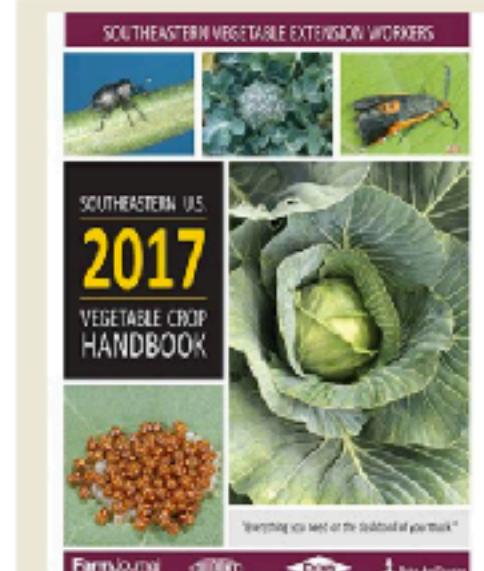
AREC-66NP (AREC-169NP)

Thomas P. Kuhar, Professor, Entomology, Virginia Tech; Ramon Arancibia, Assistant Professor, Eastern Shore Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Virginia; Steven L. Rideout, Assistant Professor, Eastern Shore Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Virginia; Mark S. Reiter, Assistant Professor, Eastern Shore Agricultural Research and Extension Center, Virginia

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It is with a great deal of pleasure that the Southeastern Vegetable Extension Workers (SEVEW) Group is able to offer you the 17th edition of the Vegetable Crop Handbook for the Southeastern United States. This handbook represents a joint effort among Extension Specialist and Researchers from 12 land-grant universities who work in the area of vegetable production. These



- 286 page free publication

<https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/southeastern-us-pest-control-guide-for-nursery-crops-and-landscape-plantings/complete-southeastern-us-pest-control-guide>

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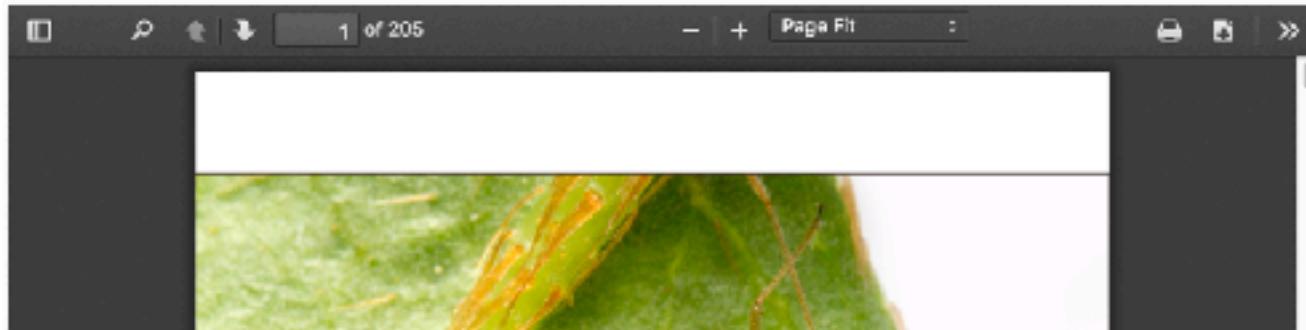
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Insecticidal Control

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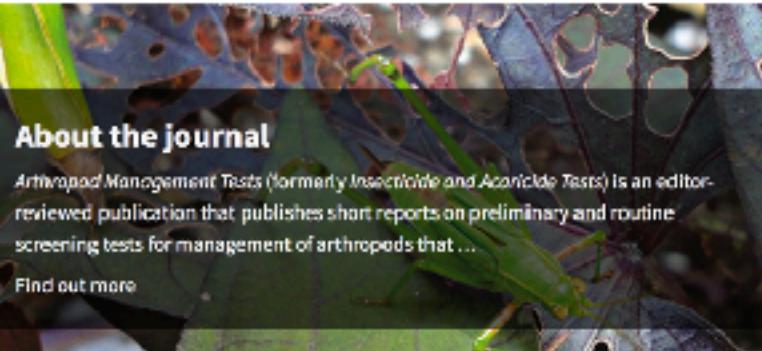
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Current Issue

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Eric T. Natwick, BCE



About the journal

Arthropod Management Tests (formerly *Insecticide and Acaricide Tests*) is an editor-reviewed publication that publishes short reports on preliminary and routine screening tests for management of arthropods that ...

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[G. D. Buntin, M. A. Brinkman](#)

Published: 08 November 2014

...G. D. Buntin; M. A. Brinkman E-mail: gbuntin@gaes.griffin.peachnet.edu © 2001

Entomological Society of America 2001 CANOLA Green peach aphid Turnip aphid ...

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Insecticidal Control

DAT = Days After Treatment

Table 1.

Treatment/formulation	Rate amt product/acre	Mean GPA / Plant									
		8-Mar 3 DAT1	12-Mar 7 DAT1	19-Mar 14 DAT1	23-Mar 3 DAT2	27-Mar 7 DAT2	3-Apr 14 DAT1	10-Apr 21 DAT2	17-Apr 28 DAT2	Avg	
Closer 2SC	2 oz	1.4e	5.5ef	16.1de	3.1e	4.3e	30.4e	96.0d	354.3e	36.9de	
NNI-1171	21 oz	35.3bc	50.3cd	62.1abc	63.4bcd	78.9c	109.1c	260.9c	761.3abc	177.9c	
NNI-0101 20SC	3.2 oz	5.2d	7.9e	36.1cd	10.1e	21.6d	37.3de	102.9d	315.3de	67.1d	
Torac 15EC	21 oz	26.6c	80.1bc	29.6cd	40.9cd	64.5c	94.8cd	363.0abc	396.8cd	137.1c	
Torac 15EC+GWN 9996	21 oz + 6.8 oz	47.8bc	51.9cd	65.5abc	58.1cd	75.0c	167.5bc	285.4atc	463.1cde	151.7c	
M-Pede	2%	47.6abc	116.3ab	95.3ab	184.5b	189.2bc	335.0b	971.2a	1096.3ab	379.8b	
Aza-Direct + M-Pede	1 pt+2%	72.7ab	103.3bc	184.1a	119.8bc	257.3ab	272.7b	616.8a	606.5cd	279.1b	
Assail 30SG+Brigade 2SC	5 oz	27.4c	21.8d	55.8bc	39.6d	27.4d	109.9c	301.1bc	567.3bcde	146.8c	
Movento 2SC	5 oz	11.5d	3.2f	10.0e	5.6e	4.9e	22.3e	12.7e	44.1f	14.4e	
Untreated check	---	112.8a	209.1ab	165.1a	344.1a	451.3a	707.6a	459.9at	1552.3a	504.7a	
		F value	17.28	19.5	8.11	22.21	34.8	15.59	21.69	17.75	67.94
		Pr > F	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001

Mears in a column followed by the same letter are not significantly different
($P > 0.05$, F-protected LSD).

Palumbo, 2013

Insecticidal Control

Indoors vs Outdoors

Number of Applications

Rate of Insecticide

Method of Application

Species of aphid, whitefly or scale being tested

Plant host being tested